

Chapter 3.3 (Pg. 91)

Name _____

Motion, Forces, and Simple Machines

Virtual LAB

How is momentum conserved in a vehicle collision?

Question 1: In a 50 km/h head-on crash test, the steering column of passenger car 1 moved 3 cm upward and 2 cm rearward. The steering column of passenger car 2 moved 6 cm up and 24 cm toward the rear of the car. Which of the two cars would protect people better in a crash? Explain your answer.

Question 2: Why does a properly adjusted head restraint help prevent head and neck injuries to occupants in rear-end collisions? Explain your answer in terms of the law of conservation of momentum.

Question 3: A skater wearing in-line skates (no friction) is standing in the middle of the aisle inside a bus and is not holding on to anything. Which way would the skater move in relation to the bus as it pulls away from the bus stop? Explain your answer.

Question 4: You drive a bumper car into another bumper car whose driver has a much larger body mass than you do. Who experiences more of a jolt, you or the other driver? Explain your answer.

How is momentum conserved in a vehicle collision?

| Vehicle Data | Collision 1 | Collision 2 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Vehicle 1, Mass | | |
| Vehicle 1, Speed Before | | |
| Vehicle 1, Speed After | | |
| Vehicle 1, Direction of Motion Before | | |
| Vehicle 1, Momentum Before | | |
| Vehicle 1, Direction of Motion After | | |
| Vehicle 1, Momentum | | |
| Vehicle 2, Mass | | |
| Vehicle 2, Speed Before | | |
| Vehicle 2, Speed After | | |
| Vehicle 2, Direction of Motion Before | | |
| Vehicle 2, Momentum Before | | |
| Vehicle 2, Direction of Motion After | | |
| Vehicle 2, Momentum | | |